1. **Introduction**  
February 6

2. **Political Machines**  
February 13
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William L. Riordan, *Plunkitt of Tammany Hall* (New York, 1963)

3. **Police**  
February 20
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Ramsey Clark, *Crime in America* (New York, 1970), ch. 9
Jerry V. Wilson, *Police Report* (Boston, 1975), ch. 8

4. **First Discussion of Paper Topics**  
February 27

5. **Courts**  
March 6
New York State Supreme Court, Appellate Division, In the Matter of the Investigation of the Magistrates' Courts (New York, 1932), pp. 13-56


6. **Schools**

March 13

J.M. Rice, "Our Public School System," essays on Boston and New York City from *The Forum* (1894)

David B. Tyack, *The One Best System* (Cambridge, 1974), parts 3 & 4

Alan Ehrenhalt, *The Lost City: Discovering the Forgotten Virtues of Community in the Chicago of the 1950s* (New York, 1995), ch. 11


7. **Welfare**

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Herman Melville, *The Piazza Tales* (New York, 1963), pp. 19-65

Richard Elman, *The Poorhouse State* (New York, 1961), part 1, chs. 1 & 3


**SPRING BREAK**

8. **Prisons**

April 3

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Gresham Sykes, *The Society of Captives* (New York, 1958), chs. 1, 2, & 4
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9. **Housing** *April 10*

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Tenement House Department and Tenement House Committee of the Charity Organization Society, *For You* (New York, 1917)


10. **Second Discussion of Paper Topics** *April 17*

11. **Electric Railways** *April 24*


12. **Public Authorities** *May 1*


13. **Universities** *May 8*


Lawrence R. Veysey, *The Emergence of the American University* (Chicago, 1965), ch. 5


Alan Dershowitz, untitled article in *Film Comment*, December 1984, pp. 33-34


14. **Conclusion**

May 15